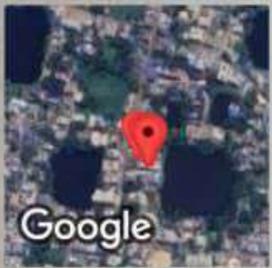




 GPS Map Camera



**Bardhaman, West Bengal, India** 

74, Chotonilpur Road, Mirchoba, Mirchoba, Sripally, Ambagan,  
Chhotonilpur, Bardhaman, West Bengal 713103, India

Lat 23.22646° Long 87.865407°

Saturday, 01/11/2025 08:48 AM GMT +05:30